# Georg Weißenbacher

#### **TU Wien**

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http://www.georg.weissenbacher.science

## Research Interests

- Automated Verification of Software and Hardware
- Logic and Decision Procedures, Automated Reasoning
- Fault Localisation and Error Explanation

#### Education \_\_

2016	Habilitation in Computer Science, <b>TU Wien</b> Thesis: Logical Methods in Automated Hardware and Software Verification
2010	Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science, Oxford University Dissertation: Program Analysis with Interpolants Supervisor: Prof. Daniel Kröning Examiners: Prof. Tom Melham and Prof. Thomas A. Henzinger (passed without corrections) Nominated by Oxford University for the 2011 BCS Distinguished Dissertation Award
	Funded by a Microsoft Research European PhD scholarship
2003	Master's level degree (DiplIng.), <b>Graz University of Technology, Austria</b> Telematics (Computer Science and Electrical Engineering) Thesis: An Abstraction/Refinement Scheme for Model Checking C Programs Supervisor: Prof. Roderick Bloem

# Professional Experience

Since Feb. 2017	Associate professor (tenured), TU Wien
Since April 2016	Head of Formal Methods in Systems Engineering research group
July 2012 to Jan. 2017	Assistant professor (tenure track), <b>TU Wien</b> Leader of WWTF funded Vienna Research Group for Young Investigators
June 2012	Research assistant, Oxford University
Oct. 2010 to May 2012	Postdoctoral research associate, Princeton University Fault localisation in post-silicon validation Supervisor: Prof. Sharad Malik
Oct. 2005 to April 2010	Research assistant, <b>ETH Zurich</b> Acquisition, management, and lead researcher on "Model-based Generation of Tests for Dependable Embedded Systems". Research on automated program analysis.

Professional	Experience	(continued)
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Spring 2006 Intern, Microsoft Research, Cambridge, UK Implemented model checker for concurrent programs. Supervisor: Dr. Byron Cook. Oct. 2004 to Software engineer, Austrian Research Centers/Seibersdorf Research Designed testing and safety analysis techniques for time triggered communication Sept. 2005 networks for dependable systems. (project DECOS, 6th EU Framework Programme). Summer 2003 Intern, Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA, USA Extended the SLAM verification tool to provide support for concurrent programs. Supervisors: Dr. Sriram K. Rajamani and Dr. Thomas Ball. Summer 2000 Intern, IFAD, Odense, Denmark Developed a CORBA networking interface for IFAD's VDM Toolkit, a development environment for the formal specification language VDM-SL. o Integrated model checking techniques into the experimental proof engine of the tool (project PROSPER, ESPRIT Framework IV) Supervisors: Dr. Peter Gorm Larsen and Dr. Kim Sunesen Jan. 1999 to Software developer, HS-Art Digital Service GesmbH o Implemented tools for automated digital film restoration (project DIAMANT, 5th Sept. 1999 EU Framework Programme) o Developed networking interface for copyright clearing software providing automatic identification of film material. Summer 1997 Intern/part-time employee, Joanneum Research, Graz, Austria Worked as software developer on ESPRIT project Limelight/FRAME (automatic to summer 1998 restoration of digital film material) **Research Grants** 2016 Microsoft Research European PhD Scholarship Funding body: Microsoft Research Cambridge Role: Recipient and author of grant application Sum granted: EUR 100 000 2014 FWF Doctoral College "Logical Methods in Computer Science" Funding body: Austrian Science Fund (FWF) Co-author of proposal Role: Sum granted: EUR 6.3m (overall, extended to 2022 in 2017) 2012 WWTF Vienna Research Group for Young Investigators Funding body: Vienna Science and Technology Fund (WWTF) Project: Heisenbugs: From Detection to Explanation Author of proposal, Vienna Research Group Leader Role: Sum granted: EUR 1500000 2007 EU FP7 Specific Targeted Research Project "MOGENTES" Funding body: European Commission Project: Model-based Generation of Tests for Dependable Embedded Systems Role: Co-author of proposal

Sum granted: EUR 3 100 000 for 10 participants (EUR 412 000 for ETH Zurich)

# **Teaching Experience** Since July 2012 Assistant/associate professor, TU Wien Courses: "Verification of Programs and Systems" (undergraduate), "Formal Methods in Computer Science" (graduate), "Computer Aided Verification" (graduate), "Software Model Checking" (graduate), "Semantics of Programming Languages" (graduate; guest lecturer), "Seminar in Formal Methods" (graduate) PhD students: Andreas Fellner, Henning Günther, Jens Katelaan, Thomas Pani, Adrián Rebola Pardo, and Matthias Schlaipfer Co-Supervision: Johannes Wallner (Dr. techn. 2014, now in Helsinki) Charlie Shucheng Zhu (PhD Princeton 2016, now Google) Master student: Johannes Birgmeier (graduated, now in Stanford) PostDocs: Mitra Tabaei Befrouei (Dr. techn. at TU Wien Dec. 2016) Alfons Laarman (2014-2016) Feb. 2011 to Lecturer, Princeton University Developed and taught course "Automated Verification and Software Model Checking" June 2011 Co-supervised PhD student Charlie Shucheng Zhu (topic: post-silicon validation) Oct 2005 to Teaching assistant, ETH Zurich April 2010 Co-supervised master's student Raphael Mack Thesis: "Modeling and verifying embedded operating systems", 2008 ■ Digitaltechnik (digital circuit design) Assisted for this course 3 times (2007, 2008, 2009). Co-authored the text-book "Digitaltechnik" (A. Biere, D. Kroening, G. Weissenbacher, and C. Wintersteiger), on which the course was based. ■ Formal Verification ■ Software Engineering Seminar ■ Seminar on Digital Circuit Design and Computer Architecture 2000 to Tutorial assistant, Graz University of Technology Introduction to Computer Science (summer term 2000, summer term 2002) 2003 Software Technology (winter term 2001/2002) Compiler construction (winter term 2002/2003)

Skiing Instructor, Flachau, Austria

taught beginners courses for kids and grown ups

Organiser, Instructor, Austrian Alpine Club

organised and conducted climbing and ski-touring courses

Feb. 2000,

Dec 2001

1997 to

2004

# **Conference Proceedings**

Computer Aided Verification (CAV) 2018 with Hana Chockler Oxford, UK, 2018

Formal Methods in Computer-Aided Design (FMCAD) 2017 with Daryl Stewart Vienna, Austria, 2017

## **Books and Book-Chapters**

Post-silicon Fault Localization with Satisfiability Solvers with Sharad Malik
In Post-Silicon Validation and Debug, Springer 2018

Boolean Satisfiability: Solvers and Extensions with Pramod Subramanyan and Sharad Malik In Software Systems Safety 2014 NATO Science for Peace and Security Series, IOS Press

Boolean Satisfiability Solvers: Techniques and Extensions with Sharad Malik
In Software Safety and Security 2012
NATO Science for Peace and Security Series, IOS Press

Digitaltechnik with Armin Biere, Daniel Kroening, and Christoph Wintersteiger Springer text-book, March 2008

# **Journal Papers**

Model-based, Mutation-driven Test-case Generation Via Heuristic-guided Branching Search with Andreas Fellner, Willibald Krenn, Rupert Schlick, Thorsten Tarrach ACM Transactions on Embedded Computer Systems

Volume 18, Issue 1, 2019

Randomized Testing of Distributed Systems with Probabilistic Guarantees with Burcu Kulahcioglu Ozkan, Rupak Majumdar, Filip Niksic, and Mitra Tabaei Befrouei Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages Volume 2, Issue OOPSLA, 2018 **Distinguished Paper Award** 

## **Journal Papers** (continued)

Labelled Interpolation Systems for Hyper-Resolution, Clausal, and Local Proofs with Matthias Schlaipfer
Journal of Automated Reasoning
Volume 57, Issue 1, 2016

Abstraction and Mining of Traces to Explain Concurrency Bugs with Mitra Tabaei Befrouei and Chao Wang Formal Methods in Systems Design Volume 49, Issue 1-2, 2016

Boolean Satisfiability Solvers and Their Applications in Model Checking with Yakir Vizel and Sharad Malik Proceedings of the IEEE Volume 103, Issue 11, October 2015

Randomized Testing of Distributed Systems with Probabilistic Guarantees with Burcu Kulahcioglu Ozkan, Rupak Majumdar, Filip Niksic, and Mitra Tabaei Befrouei Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages (OOPSLA)

November 2018

Under-approximating Loops in C Programs for Fast Counterexample Detection with Daniel Kroening and Matt Lewis Formal Methods in Systems Design Volume 47, Issue 1, August 2015

Verification and Falsification of Programs with Loops Using Predicate Abstraction with Daniel Kroening
Formal Aspects of Computing
Volume 22. Issue 2. March 2010

A Survey of Automated Techniques for Formal Software Verification with Vijay D'Silva and Daniel Kroening IEEE Transactions on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems Volume 27, Issue 7, July 2008

## **Conference Papers**

Rely-Guarantee Reasoning for Automated Bound Analysis of Lock-Free Algorithms with Thomas Pani and Florian Zuleger FMCAD 2018: Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design

A Separation Logic with Data: Small Models and Automation with Jens Katelaan and Dejan Jovanovic IJCAR 2018: International Joint Conference on Automated Reasoning

## **Conference Papers (continued)**

Model-based, mutation-driven test case generation via heuristic-guided branching search with Andreas Fellner, Willibald Krenn, Thorsten Tarrach, and Rupert Schlick MEMOCODE 2017: Formal Methods and Models for System Design

Dynamic Reductions for Model Checking Concurrent Software with Henning Günther, Alfons Laarman, and Ana Sokolova VMCAI 2017: Verification, Model Checking, and Abstract Interpretation

Error Invariants for Concurrent Traces with Andreas Holzer, Daniel Schwartz-Narbonne, Mitra Tabaei Befrouei, and Thomas Wies FM 2016: Symposium on Formal Methods

Vienna Verification Tool: Parallel Software with IC3 (competition contribution) with Henning Günther and Alfons Laarman TACAS 2016: Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems

Proving Safety with Trace Automata and Bounded Model Checking with Daniel Kroening and Matt Lewis FM 2015: Symposium on Formal Methods

Silicon Fault Diagnosis Using Sequence Interpolation with Backbones with Charlie Shucheng Zhu and Sharad Malik ICCAD 2014: International Conference on Computer-Aided Design

Reduction of Resolution Refutations and Interpolants via Subsumption with Roderick Bloem, Sharad Malik, and Matthias Schlaipfer HVC 2014: Haifa Verification Conference

Abstraction and Mining of Traces to Explain Concurrency Bugs with Mitra Tabaei Befrouei and Chao Wang RV 2014: Conference on Runtime Verification (shortlisted for best paper award)

Incremental Bounded Software Model Checking with Henning Günther SPIN 2014: SPIN Symposium on Model Checking of Software

Counterexample to Induction-Guided Abstraction-Refinement (CTIGAR) with Johannes Birgmeier and Aaron Bradley
CAV 2014: Conference on Computer Aided Verification

## **Conference Papers (continued)**

Under-Approximating Loops in C Programs for Fast Counterexample Detection with Daniel Kroening and Matt Lewis

CAV 2013: Conference on Computer Aided Verification

Coverage-based Trace Signal Selection for Fault Localisation in Post-Silicon Validation with Charlie Shucheng Zhu and Sharad Malik

HVC 2012: Haifa Verification Conference

Parallel Assertions for Architectures with Weak Memory Models with Daniel Schwartz-Narbonne and Sharad Malik ATVA 2012: Automated Technology for Verification and Analysis

Interpolant Strength Revisited

SAT 2012: Theory and Applications of Satisfiability Testing

Wolverine: Battling Bugs with Interpolants (competition contribution)

with Daniel Kroening and Sharad Malik

TACAS 2012: Tools and Algorithms for the Construction and Analysis of Systems

Post-Silicon Fault Localisation Using Maximum Satisfiability and Backbones with Charlie Sucheng Zhu and Sharad Malik

FMCAD 2011: Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design

Interpolation-based Software Verification with Wolverine with Daniel Kroening

CAV 2011: 23rd Conference on Computer Aided Verification

Interpolant Strength

with Vijay D'Silva, Mitra Purandare, and Daniel Kroening VMCAI 2010: Verification, Model Checking and Abstract Interpretation (Extended version available as ETH Technical Report 652)

Mutation-based Test Case Generation for Simulink Models with Angelo Brillout, Nannan He, Michele Mazzucchi, Daniel Kroening, Mitra Purandare, and Philipp Rümmer

FMCO 2009: Post-proceedings of Formal Methods for Components and Objects

An Interpolating Decision Procedure for Transitive Relations with Uninterpreted Functions with Daniel Kroening

HVC 2009: Haifa Verification Conference

## **Conference Papers (continued)**

A Complete Bounded Model Checking Algorithm for Pushdown Systems with Gérard Basler and Daniel Kroening HVC 2007: Haifa Verification Conference

Lifting Propositional Interpolants to the Word-Level with Daniel Kroening FMCAD 2007: Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design

Model Checking Concurrent Linux Device Drivers with Thomas Witkowski, Nicolas Blanc, and Daniel Kroening ASE 2007: Automated Software Engineering

Counterexamples with Loops for Predicate Abstraction with Daniel Kroening CAV 2006: Computer Aided Verification

From Requirements to Deployment: Verify That the Right Things Are Done Correctly with Wolfgang Herzner and Erwin Schoitsch ITSC 2005: IEEE Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems

Counter-Example Driven Abstraction Refinement. A Pattern Supporting Formal Verification of Large Systems with Wolfgang Herzner EuroPLoP 2005: European Conference on Pattern Languages of Programs

### **Workshop Papers**

Advanced SAT Techniques for Abstract Argumentation with Johannes P. Wallner and Stefan Woltran CLIMA 2013: Workshop on Computational Logic in Multi-Agent Systems

SAT-based Techniques for Determining Backbones for Post-Silicon Fault Localisation with Charlie Sucheng Zhu, Divjyot Sethi, and Sharad Malik HLDVT 2011: IEEE International High Level Design Validation and Test Workshop

SAT-based Summarization for Boolean Programs with Gérard Basler and Daniel Kroening SPIN 2007: SPIN Workshop on Model Checking Software

# Informal Workshop Proceedings (peer-reviewed)

A Proposal for a Theory of Finite Sets, Lists, and Maps for the SMT-Lib Standard with Daniel Kroening and Philipp Rümmer SMT workshop 2009: 7th International Workshop on Satisfiability Modulo Theories

#### **Theses**

Logical Methods in Automated Hardware and Software Verification Habilitation Thesis at TU Wien, July 2016

Program Analysis with Interpolants Doctoral Thesis at Oxford University, Computing Laboratory September 2010. Supervisor: Dr. Daniel Kröning

An Abstraction/Refinement Scheme for Model Checking C Programs Master's Thesis at Graz University of Technology, Institute for Software Technology March 2003. Supervisor: Dr. Roderick Bloem

# Publications in Magazines (not peer-reviewed)

Drum prüfe: Model Checking: Bugs in C-Programmen finden with Daniel Kroening

iX Magazin für professionelle Informationstechnik 5/2009, pg. 159, http://www.heise.de/ix

Abstrakte Kunst: Fehler finden mit Model-Checkern

iX Magazin für professionelle Informationstechnik 5/2004, pg. 116, http://www.heise.de/ix

Ohne Beweis: VDM++, Lightweight Formal Methods

iX Magazin für professionelle Informationstechnik 3/2001, pg. 157, http://www.heise.de/ix

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## Rely-Guarantee Reasoning for Automated Bound Analysis of Lock-Free Algorithms

■ Group Seminar, RWTH Aachen, October 2018

## Interpolation-based Model Checking and IC3

■ MEMICS Doctoral Workshop on Mathematical Engineering Methods in Computer Science Tutorial, Masaryk University, Telč, October 2017

## Interpolation Algorithms and their Applications in Model Checking

Automata, Logic and Games
 Tutorial, Institute for Mathematical Sicences, NUS, Singapore, August 2016

### Explaining Heisenbugs

Runtime Verification
 Invited talk, Vienna, Austria, September 2015

## Proving Safety with Trace Automata and Bounded Model Checking

■ Formal Methods Symposium Conference Talk, Oslo, Norway, June 2015

#### Software Model Checking with Predicate Abstraction, Interpolation, and IC3

Dutch Model Checking Day 2014, University of Twente Invited talk, Twente, May 2014

## Labelled Interpolation Systems

Dagstuhl Seminar 12461 on Games and Decisions for Rigorous Systems, November 2012

#### Interpolant Strength Revisited

- Theory and Applications of Satisfiability Testing (SAT) Conference talk, Trento, Italy, June 2012
- Department of Computer Science, University of Toronto, April 2011

### Battling Bugs with Interpolants

■ Symposium "Logic and Algorithms: A Scientific Perspective", Vienna Keynote talk for opening of Vienna Center for Logic and Algorithms, January 2012

#### Post-Silicon Fault Localisation Using Maximum Satisfiability and Backbones

- Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design (FMCAD) Conference talk, Austin (Texas, USA) November 2011
- Center for Embedded Systems for Critical Applications, Virginia Tech CESCA seminar, Blacksburg (Virginia, USA) October 2011

Talks (continued)
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#### Interpolation-based Software Verification with WOLVERINE

■ Conference for Computer Aided Verification, Snowbird Conference talk & tool presentation, July 2011

### Interpolant Strength

- Conference on Verification, Model Checking & Abstract Interpretation (VMCAI) Conference talk, Madrid (Spain), January 2010
- NEC Princeton, November 2010

## An Interpolating Decision Procedure for Transitive Relations with Uninterpreted Functions

- United Nations University, International Institute for Software Technology (UNU IIST) Internal seminar, Macau (China) January 2010
- Haifa Verification Conference Conference talk, Haifa (Israel), October 2009

#### Lifting Propositional Interpolants to the Word-Level

- École Politechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)
  Thrust in Reliable Software Research (TRESOR) seminar, Lausanne (CH), March 2008
- Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design (FMCAD)
  Conference talk, Austin (Texas, USA), November 2007

#### Counterexamples with Loops for Predicate Abstraction

■ Computer Aided Verification Conference (CAV)
Conference talk, Seattle (Washington, USA) August 2006

#### SAT-based Summarization for Boolean Programs

■ SPIN Workshop on Model Checking Software Workshop presentation, Berlin (Germany), July 2006

## Allocation of Dependable Software Modules under Consideration of Replicas

■ ERCIM Workshop on Software-Intensive Dependable Embedded Systems Workshop presentation, Porto (Portugal), August 2005

#### **Academic Service**

Chair/Organiser Computer Aided Verification (CAV) 2018 (co-chair)

Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design (FMCAD) 2017 (co-chair)

Formal Methods and Models for System Design (MEMOCODE) 2017 (organiser)

Austrian Computer Science Day 2015 (co-organiser)

FMCAD Student Forum 2015 (chair)

iPrA: Annual Workshop on Interpolation 2013-2015 (co-organiser)

4<sup>th</sup> SAT/SMT Summer School 2014 (co-organiser)

Committee ATVA: Automated Technology and Verification, 2018

CAV: Computer Aided Verification, 2013 (proceedings chair), 2014/15, 2017 ICCAD: International Conference on Computer Aided Design, 2015-2016 FMCAD: Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design, 2013-2015, 18-19

DUHDe: Workshop on Design Automation for Understanding

Hardware Designs, 2016-2017

CREST: Workshop on Causal-based Reasoning for

Embedded and safety-critical Systems Technologies, 2016-2017

Satisfiability Modulo Theory workshop 2014

1<sup>st</sup> Competition on Software Verification (held at TACAS 2012)

Journal reviews CACM: Communications of the ACM

FMSD: Formal Methods in System Design

IJCM: International Journal for Computer Mathematics

JAR: Journal of Automated Reasoning

JCST: Journal of Computer Science & Technology

STTT: Journal on Software Tools for Technology Transfer

TCS: Theoretical Computer Science

TCAD: Trans. on Computer-Aided Design of Integrated Circuits and Systems

Conference reviews TACAS: Tools and Alg. for the Constr. and Analysis of Syst., 2009-10,12,14

CAV: Computer Aided Verification, 2008-2015, 2018-2019 DATE: Design, Automation and Test in Europe, 2009-2011 DSN/PDS: Dependable Systems and Networks, 2009

FMCAD: Formal Methods in Computer Aided Design, 2007-11, 13-15

FMICS: Formal Methods for Industrial Critical Systems, 2009

HVC: Haifa Verification Conference, 2007-2008

IFM: Integrated Formal Methods, 2009

MEMOCODE: Formal Methods and Models for Codesign 2006, 2009 SYNASC: Symbolic and Numeric Algorithms for Scientific Computing, 2013 VMCAI: Verification, Model Checking and Abstract Interpretation, 2014

Workshop reviews SMT: Satisfiability Modulo Theory workshop, 2010, 2014

# **Verification Tools** (implementation experience)

Wolverine at University of Oxford

Implemented an interpolation-based software verification tool for C/C++.

Satabs, Cbmc at ETH Zurich, University of Oxford

Verification based on predicate abstraction and bounded model checking, contributor

Slam at Microsoft Research

Implemented support for analysis of concurrent programs in SLAM, Microsoft's pred-

icate abstraction-based verification tool for Windows device drivers

Vdm Tools at IFAD, Denmark

Implemented networking interface and model checking algorithms for verification

toolbox for the VDM formal specification language

# Other (Non-Scientific) Occupations

July 2019 Parental Leave

to Jan. 2020

Oct. 2003 Community service (in lieu of military service)

to Sept. 2004 as an IT administrator at Caritas (a social service organisation) at Graz